

National 5 SPANISH VOCABULARY –

**Hyndland Secondary School**

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**CORE VOCABULARY LISTS FOR SPANISH National 4/5**

**GENERAL VOCABULARY LIST – You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary. It is not restricted to specific settings and can occur in any of the topic areas.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **COMPARISONS:** |  |  |  |
| **bastante** | quite | **bien** | well |
| **demasiado** | Too | **igual de** | same as/equal to |
| **más (que)** | more (than) | **máximo** | maximum |
| **mayor** | older | **la mayoría** | the majority |
| **mejor** | best/better | **menor** | younger |
| **menos (que)** | less (than) | **minimo** | minimum |
| **mismo** | same | **muy** | very |
| **parecido a** | similar to | **peor** | worse |
| **poco** | few (little)/not very | **por ejemplo** | for example |
| **tan (+ adj)….como** | as (+ adj) …. as | **tanto (+noun) ….como** | as….. much/many as |
| **comparar** | to compare |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **CONJUNCTIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **a pesar de** | despite/in spite of | **así que** | so |
| **aun (si)** | even (if) | **aunque** | although |
| **como** | as/like | **cuando** | when |
| **incluso** | including | **mientras (que)** | whilst |
| **o/u (before o-/ho-)** | Or | **pero** | but |
| **por eso** | that’s why | **por lo tanto** | therefore |
| **porque** | because | **pues** | then/well |
| **si** | If | **sin embargo** | however |
| **tal vez** | perhaps/maybe | **también** | also |
| **y/e (before i-/hi-)** | and | **ya (que)** | since/as |
|  |  |  |  |
| **CONNECTIVES:** |  |  |  |
| **además** | as well (as)/(apart from) | **además de** | apart from |
| **claro que** | clear that/of course | **dado que** | given that |
| **es decir** | that is | **por un lado/por otro lado** | on the one hand/on the other hand |
| **por otra parte** | anyway/in any case | **sin duda** | without doubt |
|  |  |  |  |
| **PREPOSITIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **a** | at/to/on (transport) | **con** | with |
| **de** | of/from | **en** | in/on |
| **hacia** | toward(s) | **hasta** | until |
| **para** | For | **por** | for/because of/by |
| **según** | according to | **sin** | without |
|  |  |  |  |
| **NEGATIVES:** |  |  |  |
| **Jamás** | Never | **Ni ….. ni** | Neither…. Nor |
| **Nada** | Nothing (not anything) | **Nadie** | No one/nobody |
| **Ninguno/a + noun** | No + noun/not any | **No** | Not |
| **Nunca** | Never | **Sino** | If not |
| **Tampoco** | Not…either | **Ya no** | Any more |
|  |  |  |  |
| **THE IMPORTANT VERBS:** |  |  |  |
| **Acabar de + infin** | To have just + verb | **Dar** | To give |
| **Deber (+ infin)** | To owe (have to) | **Estar** | To be (location/feeling) |
| **Hacer** | To do/make | **Hacerse** | To become |
| **Hay** | There is/are | **Hay que + infin** | To have to + verb |
| **Ir** | To go | **Ir a + infin** | To go to + verb |
| **Irse** | To leave | **Ocurrir** | To happen/occur |
| **Oír** | To hear | **Pasar** | To happen |
| **Poder + infin** | To be able to + verb | **Poner** | To put |
| **Querer + infin/noun** | To want + verb/noun/to love | **Quisiera** | I would like/love |
| **Ser** | To be (personality) | **Soler + infin** | To usually + infin |
| **Tener** | To have | **Tener lugar** | To take place |
| **Tener que + infin** | To have to + infin | **Volver(se)** | To return (to become) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **ASKING QUESTIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **¿Adónde?** | To where? | **¿Cómo?** | How? |
| **¿Cuál?** | Which?/What? | **¿Cuándo?** | When? |
| **¿Cuánto/a?** | How many? | **¿De dónde?** | From where? |
| **¿De quién?** | From who? | **¿Dónde?** | Where? |
| **¿Por dónde?** | Which way? | **¿Qué?** | What? |
| **¿Quién?** | Who? |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **COMMON QUESTIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **¿A qué hora?** | At what time? | **¿Cuánto cuesta(n)/ ¿Cuánto es?** | How much does it /do they cost?/How much is it? |
| **¿Cuánto vale(n)?** | How much is it (they) worth? | **¿Cuántos años tiene(s)?** | How old is he/she (are you)? |
| **¿De qué color?** | What colour? | **¿Dónde está(n)?** | Where is it (are they)? |
| **¿Para/Por cuánto tiempo?** | For how long? | **¿Qué día?** | What/Which day? |
| **¿Qué fecha?** | What date? | **¿Qué hora es?** | What time is it? |
|  |  |  |  |
| **GREETINGS & EXCLAMATIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **¡Basta!** | Enough! | **¡Bienvenido!** | Welcome! |
| **¡Buen viaje!** | Have a good trip! | **¡Buena suerte!** | Good Luck! |
| **¡Claro!** | Of course! | **¡Cuidado!** | Careful! |
| **¡Enorabuena!** | Congratulations! | **¡Felices Pascuas!** | Happy Easter! |
| **¡Felices vacaciones!** | Have a good holiday! | **¡Felicidades!** | Congratulations! |
| **¡Felicitaciones!** | Congratulations! | **¡Feliz año Nuevo!** | Happy New Year! |
| **¡Feliz cumpleaños!** | Happy Birthday! | **¡Feliz navidad!** | Happy Christmas! |
| **¡Feliz santo!** | Happy Saints Day! | **¡Ojo!** | Watch out! |
| **¡Olé!** | Bravo! | **¡Qué aproveche!** | Enjoy your meal! |
| **¡Qué lo pase(s) bien!** | Have a nice time! | **¡Qué asco!** | How disgusting! |
| **¡Qué bien!** | How great! | **¡Qué + adj!** | How ….! |
| **¡Qué horror!** | How awful! | **¡Qué + noun!** | What a…! |
| **¡Qué lastima!** | What a shame! | **¡Qué pena!** | What a shame! |
| **¡Qué va!** | No way! | **¡Socorro!** | Help!/Save me! |
| **¿Cómo estás?** | How are you? | **¿De veras?** | Really? |
| **¿Qué hay?** | So what? | **¿Qué pasa?** | What’s the matter? |
| **¿Qué tal?** | How are you? | **Adiós** | Goodbye |
| **Atentamente** | Yours sincerely/faithfully | **Buenas noches** | Good night |
| **Buenas tardes** | Good afternoon/evening | **Buenos días** | Good day/Hello |
| **Con permiso** | Excuse me | **De nada** | You’re welcome |
| **Encantado** | Delighted | **Gracias** | Thank you |
| **Hasta el (lunes)** | See you (Monday) | **Hasta luego** | See you later |
| **Hasta mañana** | See you tomorrow | **Hasta pronto** | See you soon |
| **Hola** | Hello | **Lo siento** | I’m sorry |
| **Mucho gusto** | Pleased to meet you | **Perdón** | Pardon |
| **Perdone** | Pardon | **Por favor** | Please |
| **Saludos** | Best wishes | **Sí** | Yes |
| **Vale** | OK | **Saludar** | To greet |
|  |  |  |  |
| **OPINIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **Aburrido/a** | Boring | **Aceptable** | Acceptable |
| **Afortunado/a** | Lucky | **Agradable** | Pleasant |
| **Antiguo/a** | Old | **Apropiado/a** | Suitable |
| **Barato/a** | Cheap | **Bonito/a** | Pretty |
| **Bueno/a** | Good | **La calidad** | Quality |
| **Caro/a** | Expensive | **Decepcionado/a** | Disappointed |
| **Decepcionante** | Disappointing | **Desafortunadamente** | Unfortunately |
| **Desagradable** | Unpleasant | **La desventaja** | The disadvantage |
| **La diferencia** | The difference | **Diferente** | Different |
| **Difícil** | Difficult | **La dificultad** | The difficulty |
| **Distincto** | Different/distinct | **Divertido/a** | Fun/entertaining/funny |
| **Duro/a** | Hard/difficult | **Económico/a** | Economical |
| **Emocionante** | Exciting | **Encantador** | Charming/delightful |
| **Entretenido/a** | Entertaining | **Especial** | Special |
| **Espléndido/a** | Splendid | **Estupendo/a** | Great |
| **Estúpido/a** | Stupid | **Excelente** | Excellent |
| **Extraordinario/a** | Extraordinary | **Fácil** | Easy |
| **Famoso/a** | Famous | **Fantástico/a** | Fantastic |
| **Fascinante** | Fascinating | **Fatal** | Awful |
| **Favorable** | Favourable | **Favorito/a** | Favourite |
| **Fenomenal** | Great | **Feo/a** | Ugly |
| **Genial** | Brilliant/great | **Hermoso/a** | Beautiful/lovely |
| **Horroroso/a** | Terrible/awful | **Ideal** | Ideal |
| **Importante** | Important | **Imposible** | Impossible |
| **Impresionante** | Amazing/incredible | **Increíble** | Incredible |
| **Inseguro/a** | Insecure | **Interesante** | Interesting |
| **Inútil** | Useless | **Mal** | Bad |
| **Malo/a** | Bad | **Maravilloso/a** | Marvelous/wonderful |
| **Moderno/a** | Modern | **Negativo/a** | Negative |
| **Nuevo/a** | New | **Perfecto/a** | Perfect |
| **Posible** | Possible | **Positivo/a** | Positive |
| **Precioso/a** | Lovely/beautiful | **Preferido/a** | Preferred/favourite |
| **Profundo/a** | Deep/profound | **Raro/a** | Strange |
| **Regular** | Regular/average | **Ridículo/a** | Ridiculous |
| **Seguro/a** | Sure/secure | **Sencillo/a** | Simple/modest |
| **Sorprendido/a** | Surprised | **Típico/a** | Typical |
| **Tonto/a** | Silly/stupid | **Tranquilo/a** | Quiet/calm |
| **Único/a** | Unique/only | **Útil** | Useful |
| **La ventaja** | The advantage | **Viejo/a** | Old |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Aburrirse** | To become bored | **Adorar** | To adore/love |
| **Apreciar** | To appreciate | **Aprovechar(se)** | To make the most of (take advantage of) |
| **Alegrar(se)** | To cheer up (become happy) | **Creer** | To believe |
| **Dar igual** | To not mind | **Decepcionar** | To deceive |
| **Decir** | To say | **Desear** | To desire/want |
| **Detestar** | To hate/detest | **Disfrutar** | To enjoy |
| **Divertirse** | To enjoy yourself | **Dudar** | To doubt |
| **Encantar** | To love | **Esperar** | To hope |
| **Estar de acuerdo** | To agree | **Estar a favor de** | to be in favour of |
| **Estar en contra** | To disagree | **Estar harto/a de** | To have had enough of |
| **Fascinar** | To fascinate | **Fastidiar** | To bother/annoy |
| **Gustar** | To like | **Intresarse en** | To be interested in |
| **Justificar** | To justify | **Odiar** | To hate |
| **Opinar** | To think (have opinion) | **Parecer** | To seem |
| **Pasarlo bien/mal** | To have a good/bad time | **Pensar (que)** | To think (that) |
| **Ponerse de acuerdo** | To reach an agreement | **Preferir** | To prefer |
| **Quedar en** | To decide | **Querer decir** | To mean |
| **Reconocer** | To recognize | **Sentir(se)** | To feel |
| **Valer la pena** | To be worth it |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **EXPRESSIONS OF TIME:** |  |  |  |
| **Los días de la semana** | Days of the week | **el lunes** | Monday |
| **el martes** | Tuesday | **el miércoles** | Wednesday |
| **el jueves** | Thursday | **el viernes** | Friday |
| **el sábado** | Saturday | **el domingo** | Sunday |
| **Las estaciónes** | The seasons |  |  |
| **la primavera** | Spring | **el verano** | Summer |
| **el otoño** | Autumn | **el invierno** | Winter |
| **Los meses** | The months |  |  |
| **enero** | January | **febrero** | February |
| **marzo** | March | **abril** | April |
| **mayo** | May | **junio** | June |
| **julio** | July | **agosto** | August |
| **se(p)tiembre** | September | **octubre** | October |
| **noviembre** | November | **diciembre** | December |
|  |  |  |  |
| **TIME:** |  |  |  |
| **A eso de** | Around | **A tiempo** | On time |
| **En punto** | On the dot | **Exactamente** | Exactly |
| **La hora** | The hour | **El horario** | The timetable |
| **Media hora** | Half an hour | **La medianoche** | Midnight |
| **El mediodía** | Midday | **Menos/y..** | To/past |
| **Menos cuarto** | Quarter to | **El minuto** | Minute |
| **El Segundo** | Second | **Y cuarto** | Quarter past |
| **Y media** | Half past | **A diario** | Daily |
| **A fines de** | At the end of | **A mediados de…** | Halfway though/in the middle of… |
| **A menudo** | Often | **A partir de** | From |
| **Aproximadamente** | Approximately | **A veces** | Sometimes |
| **Ahora** | Now | **Al mismo tiempo** | At the same time |
| **Algunas veces** | Sometimes | **Anoche** | Last night |
| **El año** | The year | **Antes (de)** | Before |
| **Ayer** | Yesterday | **(en) Breve** | Brief/short(ly)/(soon) |
| **Cada (x) días/horas** | Every (x) days/hours | **Casi** | Nearly |
| **De…. a….** | From…. To… | **De momento** | At the moment |
| **De nuevo** | Again | **De repente** | Suddenly |
| **De vez en cuando** | From time to time | **Dentro de (x) horas** | Within (x) hours |
| **Desde** | From/since | **Desde hace** | For + time |
| **Despacio** | Slow | **Después** | After |
| **El día** | The day | **Le día festivo** | Festival day/bank holiday |
| **El día laboral** | The working day | **Diariamente** | Daily |
| **Durante** | During | **Durar** | To last |
| **En ese/este momento** | At this moment/time | **En seguida** | Right/straightaway |
| **Entonces** | Then | **Esta (noche)** | This (night) |
| **La estación** | The season | **La fecha** | The date |
| **El fin de semana** | The weekend | **Al final** | At the end |
| **Finalmente** | Finally | **Frecuentamente** | Frequently |
| **Futuro/a** | Future (adj) | **El futuro** | The future |
| **Generalmente** | Generally | **Hace + time** | Ago |
| **Hoy** | Today | **Inmediatamente** | Immediately |
| **Lento** | Slow | **El/Los lunes** | On Monday/s |
| **Luego** | Later/then | **Mañana** | Tomorrow |
| **La mañana** | The morning | **El mes** | The month |
| **Mientras tanto** | In the meantime/meanwhile | **El momento** | Moment |
| **Mucho tiempo** | Lot of time/long time | **La noche** | Night |
| **Normalmente** | Normally | **Otra vez** | Again/another time |
| **El pasado** | The past | **Pasado/a** | Last (adj) |
| **Pasado mañana** | The day after tomorrow | **Permanente** | Permanently |
| **Pocas veces** | A few times | **Por año** | Per year |
| **Por fin** | Finally | **Por lo general** | Generally |
| **El porvenir** | The future | **Al principio** | At/In the beginning |
| **Pronto** | Soon | **Próximo/a** | Next |
| **(el mes) que viene** | Next (month) | **Quince días** | 15 days/fortnight |
| **Rápido** | Quick | **Raramente** | Rarely |
| **Reciente(mente)** | Recent(ly) | **La semana** | Week |
| **Siempre** | Always | **El siglo** | Century |
| **Siguiente** | Following | **Sobre** | About |
| **Solamente** | Only | **Solo/a** | Only |
| **Tardar** | To take (last) | **Tarde** | Late |
| **La tarde** | The afternoon/evening | **Temprano** | Early |
| **Tener prisa** | To be in a hurry | **El tiempo** | Time |
| **Todas las (semanas)** | Every week | **Todavía** | Still |
| **Todos los (días)** | Every month | **Últimamente** | Ultimately |
| **Ultimo/a** | Last/ultimate | **Una vez** | A time/once |
| **Dos veces** | Twice/2 times | **Volver a + infin** | To start (over) again |
|  |  |  |  |
| **LOCATION/DISTANCE:** |  |  |  |
| **A un paso (de)** | A few steps away from | **Abajo (de)** | Down (under) |
| **Adelante** | forward | **Afuera (de)** | outside |
| **Ahí** | there | **Aislado/a** | Isolated |
| **Al final (de)** | At the end (of) | **Allá** | Over (there) |
| **Allí** | there | **Alrededor (de)** | Around/about |
| **Aquí** | Here | **Arriba (de)** | Up (on top of) |
| **Atrás** | back | **Céntrico** | central |
| **En el centro (de)** | In the centre (of) | **Cerca (de)** | Near (to) |
| **Contra** | against | **Debajo (de)** | Under |
| **Delante (de)** | Infront (of) | **Dentro (de)** | Inside (of) |
| **A la derecha** | On/to the right | **(todo) derecho** | Straight ahead |
| **Detrás (de)** | Behind | **La dirección** | Direction |
| **La distancia** | Distance | **En/por todas partes** | everywhere |
| **En las afueras** | On/in the outskirts | **Encima (de)** | On top (of) |
| **Enfrente (de)** | Opposite | **Entre** | Between |
| **El este** | The east | **El exterior** | The outside |
| **En el/al fondo** | On the/to the bottom | **Fuera (de)** | Outside (out of) |
| **El interior** | Inside | **A la izquierda** | On/to the left |
| **El kilómetro** | Kilometre | **Al lado (de)** | Besides/next to |
| **Lejos (de)** | Far (from) | **El lugar** | The place |
| **En (el) medio (de)** |  | **El metro** | metre |
| **El norte** | The north | **El oeste** | The west |
| **El sitio** | The place | **El sur** | The south |
| **Todo recto** | Straight on | **Estar situado/a** | To be located/situated |
| **Encontrarse** | To be situated | **Estar a (x) kilómetros de** | To be (x) kilometres from |
| **Estar a (x) minutos de** | To be (x) minutes from |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **COLOUR:** |  |  |  |
| **Amarillo** | Yellow | **Azúl** | Blue |
| **Blanco** | White | **Claro** | Light |
| **El color** | Colour | **Gris** | Grey |
| **Marrón** | Brown | **Morado** | purple |
| **Naranja** | Orange | **Negro** | Black |
| **Oscuro** | Dark | **Pálido** | pale |
| **Rojo** | Red | **Rosa** | Pink |
| **Rosado** | rosy | **Verde** | Green |
| **Violeta** | violet | **Vivo** | Vivid/bright |
|  |  |  |  |
| **WEIGHTS & MEASURES:** |  |  |  |
| **Alcanzar** | To reach/get to/achieve | **Alto** | Tall |
| **La altura** | Height | **Ancho** | wide/baggy |
| **Bajo** | Low/short | **La bolsa** | Bag |
| **El bote** | Can | **La botella** | Bottle |
| **La caja** | Box | **La cantidad** | Quantity |
| **El cartón** | Carton | **El centímetro** | Centimetre |
| **Completo/a** | Full/complete | **Un cuarto** | A quarter |
| **Delgado/a** | Thin | **El doble** | Double |
| **Estrecho/a/a** | Tight | **Gordo/a** | Fat |
| **El gramo** | Gramme | **Grande** | Big |
| **Grueso/a** | Thick | **La lata** | Tin |
| **El litro** | Litre | **Lleno/a** | full |
| **Mediano/a** | Medium(sized) | **La medida** | The measurement |
| **Medio/a** | half | **La mitad** | The half |
| **Mucho/a** | A lot | **El paquete** | packet |
| **el pedazo** | Piece | **Pequeño/a** | Small |
| **El peso** | The weight | **Un poco** | A little |
| **La ración** | Share/helping/portion | **Suficiente** | Sufficient |
| **La talla** | size | **El tamaño/La talla** | size (shoe)/size |
| **El trozo** | Piece/bit/slice | **Vacio/a** | Empty |
| **Bastar** | To be enough | **Medir** | To measure |
| **Pesar** | To weigh |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **SHAPE:** |  |  |  |
| **Cuadrado/a** | Square | **La forma** | Shape |
| **Redondo/a** | round |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **WEATHER:** |  |  |  |
| **Buen/mal tiempo** | Good/bad weather | **Caliente** | Hot (water/food/oven) |
| **El calor** | The heat | **Caluroso/a** | Hot (day/climate) |
| **El chubasco** | Heavy shower | **El cielo** | The sky |
| **El clima** | Climate | **Despejado/a** | Clear |
| **Estable** | Stable | **Fresco/a** | Chilly/fresh |
| **El frío** | The cold | **El grado** | Degree (temperature) |
| **El hielo** | Ice | **Húmedo/a** | Humid |
| **La lluvia** | The rain | **La niebla** | Fog |
| **La nieve** | Snow | **La nube** | Cloud |
| **Nublado** | Cloudy | **Nuboso** | Cloudy |
| **El pronóstico** | The forecast | **El relámpago** | Lightening |
| **Seco/a** | Dry | **El sol** | The sun |
| **La sombra** | The shade | **La temperatura** | Temperature |
| **Templado/a** | Mild | **El tiempo** | Weather |
| **La tormenta** | Storm | **Tormentoso** | Stormy |
| **El trueno** | Clap of thunder | **El viento** | Wind |
| **Hacer (frío)** | To be (cold) | **Helar(se)** | To freeze (over) |
| **Llover** | To rain | **Mojar(se)** | To get wet |
| **Nevar** | To snow | **Tener (calor)** | To be (hot) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **ACCESS:** |  |  |  |
| **Abierto/a** | Open | **Abrir** | To open |
| **El acceso** | Access | **Cerrado/a** | Closed |
| **Cerrar** | To close | **Gratis** | Free |
| **Gratuito/a** | free | **Hacer falta** | To lack/need |
| **Libre** | Free/spare | **Necesario/a** | Necessary |
| **Ocupado/a** | Busy/engaged/occupied | **Permitir** | To allow |
| **Prohibido/a** | Prohibited | **Prohibir** | To prohibite/ban/forbid |
|  |  |  |  |
| **CORRECTNESS:** |  |  |  |
| **Cierto/a** | Certain/sure | **Correcto/a** | Correct/right |
| **Equivocado/a** | Wrong/mistaken | **Exacto/a** | Exact(ly) |
| **Falso** | False/forged | **La falta** | The error/mistake |
| **La mentira** | The lie | **Mentiroso/a** | Lier (used as an adj) |
| **La razón** | Reason | **La verdad** | The truth |
| **Verdadero/a** | True | **Corregir** | To correct |
| **Estar equivocado/a** | To be mistaken | **Mentir** | To lie |
| **Tener razón** | To be right |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **MATERIALS:** |  |  |  |
| **El algodón** | Cotton | **La cerámica** | Ceramic/pottery |
| **El cristal** | Glass/crystal | **El cuero** | Leather |
| **La lana** | Wool | **La madera** | Wood |
| **El oro** | Gold | **El papel** | Paper |
| **La piel** | Skin/leather | **El plástico** | Plastic |
| **La plata** | Silver | **La seda** | Silk |
| **La tela** | Material/cloth/fabric | **El vidrio** | Glass |
|  |  |  |  |
| **ABBREVIATIONS:** |  |  |  |
| **Sr.** | Señor (Sir/Mr) | **Sra.** | Señora (Madam/Mrs) |
| **Srta.** | Señorita (Miss) | **Sta.** | Santa (Saint) |
| **C/** | Calle (Street) | **1˚/2˚** | Primero/Segundo (1st/2nd) |
| **Dr.** | Doctor | **Dra.** | Doctora |
| **RENFE** | National Rail | **IVA** | VAT |
| **Ada.** | Avenida (avenue) | **EEUU** | Estados Unidos (USA) |

**FOUNDATION TIER – You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary if you are taking the Listening and Reading exams at this level as well as the vocabulary off the General Vocabulary List.**

**LIFESTYLE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **HEALTH:** |  |  |  |
| **A la plancha** | Grilled | **El aceite** | Oil |
| **Adictivo/a** | Addictive | **El adicto** | Addict |
| **El agua (fem noun)** | Water | **Agua mineral** | Mineral water |
| **Con/sin gas** | Sparkling/still | **El ajo** | Garlic |
| **Alcohólico/a** | Alcoholic | **El alimento** | Food |
| **El arroz** | Rice | **Asado/a** | Roast |
| **El atún** | Tuna | **El azúcar** | Sugar |
| **El bacalao** | Cod | **La barra (de pan)** | Stick/bar (of bread) |
| **La bebida** | Drink | **Bien hecho** | Well done (cooked) |
| **El bistec/bisté** | Steak | **El bocadillo** | Sandwich |
| **El bonbon** | Sweet | **Borracho/a** | Drunk |
| **El café** | Coffee | **Los calamares** | Sweets |
| **Cansado/a** | Tired | **El caramelo** | Sweet |
| **La carne** | Meat | **La cebolla** | Onion |
| **La cena** | Dinner | **Los cereales** | Cereals |
| **La cerveza** | Beer | **Los champiñones** | Mushrooms |
| **El chocolate** | Chocolate | **El chorizo** | Chorizo (spicy sausage) |
| **La chuleta** | Chop | **Los churros** | Fried dough |
| **El cigarillo** | Cigarette | **La cocaína** | cocaine |
| **La cocina** | kitchen | **La col** | Cabbage |
| **La coliflor** | Cauliflower | **La comida** | Food/meal/lunch |
| **La comida basura** | Junk food | **La comida rápida** | Fast food |
| **El corazón** | Heart | **El cuerpo** | Body |
| **De cerdo** | Pork | **De cordero** | Lamb |
| **De ternera** | Veal | **De vaca** | Beef |
| **La depresión** | Depression | **El desayuno** | Breakfast |
| **La dieta** | Diet | **El dolor** | Pain |
| **Droga (blanda/dura)** | (soft/hard) Drug | **Dulce** | Sweet |
| **Ejercicio (físico)** | (physical) exercise | **La enfermedad** | Illness |
| **Enfermo/a** | Sick/ill | **La ensalada** | Salad |
| **El entrenamiento** | Training | **Los espaguetis** | Spaghetti |
| **La farmacia** | Pharmacy | **El filete** | Fillet |
| **El flan** | Crème caramel | **La fresa** | Strawberry |
| **Frito/a** | Fried | **La fruta** | Fruit |
| **el fumador** | Smoker | **La galleta** | Biscuit |
| **Las gambas** | Prawns | **El gazpacho** | Cold soup |
| **La grasa** | Grease | **Los guisantes** | Peas |
| **El hábito** | Habit | **La hamburguesa** | Hamburger |
| **El helado** | Ice cream | **El huevo** | Egg |
| **El humo** | Smoke | **La inyección** | Injection |
| **El jamón** | Ham | **El jamón Serrano** | Serrano ham |
| **Las judías verdes** | Green beans | **La leche** | Milk |
| **La lechuga** | Lettuce | **Las legumbres** | Pulses |
| **El limón** | Lemon | **La limonada** | Lemonade |
| **La mantequilla** | Butter | **La manzana** | Apple |
| **Los mariscos** | Seafood | **El melocotón** | Peach |
| **La merienda** | Snack/picnic | **La mermelada** | Marmalade/jam |
| **Muerto/a** | Dead | **La naranja** | Orange |
| **La naranjada** | Orangeade | **La nata** | Cream |
| **La nuez** | Nut | **La paella** | Paella |
| **El pan** | Bread | **La pasta** | Pasta |
| **El pastel** | Cake | **La patata** | Potato |
| **Las patatas fritas** | Chips/crisps | **La pera** | Pear |
| **El perrito caliente** | Hot dog | **El pescado** | Fish |
| **Picante** | Spicy | **La pimienta** | Pepper |
| **El pimiento (rojo/verde)** | (red/green) pepper | **La piña** | Pineapple |
| **El plátano** | Banana | **El pollo** | Chicken |
| **Los pulmones** | Lungs | **El queso** | Cheese |
| **La rehabilitación** | Rehabilitation | **Rico/a** | Tasty/rich |
| **La sal** | Salt | **Salado/a** | Salty |
| **La salchicha** | Sausage | **El salchichón** | Spiced sausage |
| **La salsa** | Sause | **La salud** | Health |
| **Saludable** | Healthy | **La sangria** | Sangria |
| **Sano/a** | Healthy | **La sardina** | Sardine |
| **La sopa** | Soup | **El Tabaco** | Tobacco |
| **Las tapas** | Tapas | **La tarta** | Tart |
| **El té** | Tea | **La tentación** | Temptation |
| **El tomate** | Tomato | **La tortilla** | Omelette |
| **La tostada** | Toast | **Las uvas** | Grapes |
| **La vainilla** | Vanilla | **Vegetariano/a** | Vegetarian |
| **Las verduras** | Vegetables | **El vinagre** | Vinegar |
| **El vino (blanco/Rosado/tinto)** | (White/Rosé/Red) Wine | **El yogur** | Yoghurt |
| **La zanahoria** | Carrot | **El zumo** | Juice |
| **Acostarse** | To go to bed | **Afectar** | To affect |
| **Arreglar** | To mend/fix/tidy up | **Beber** | To drink |
| **Caerse** | To fall | **Causar** | To cause |
| **Cenar** | To dine/have dinner | **Cocinar** | To cook |
| **Comer** | To eat | **Dejar de + infin** | To stop |
| **Desayunar** | To have breakfast | **Despertarse** | To wake up |
| **Drogarse** | To take drugs | **Dormirse** | To go to sleep |
| **Emborracharse** | To get drunk | **Encontrarse bien/mal** | To feel good/bad |
| **Entrenarse** | To train | **Estar en forma** | To be in shape |
| **Evitar** | To avoid | **Fumar** | To smoke |
| **Hacer aerobic** | To do aerobics | **Hacer ejercicio** | To exercise |
| **Lavar** | To wash | **Levantarse** | To get up |
| **Limpiar** | To wash | **Mantenerse en forma** | To keep in shape |
| **Mejorarse** | To improve | **Morir** | To die |
| **Oler** | To smell | **Preocuparse** | To be worried |
| **Preparar** | To prepare | **Rehabilitar** | To rehabilitate |
| **Relajarse** | To relax | **Respirar** | To breathe |
| **Tener dolor de** | To have a …. ache | **Tener hambre** | To be hungry |
| **Tener miedo** | To be afraid | **Tener sed** | To be thirsty |
| **Tener sueño** | To be tired | **Tomar** | To have (drink/eat) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **RELATIONSHIPS & CHOICES:** |  |  |  |
| **El abuelo** | Grandfather | **Activo/a** | Active |
| **Adolescente** | Adolescent | **El adolescente** | Teenager |
| **Adoptivo/a** | Adoptive | **Adulto/a** | Adult |
| **Agresivo/a** | Aggressive | **Alegre** | Happy |
| **Amable** | Kind | **Ambicioso/a** | Ambitious |
| **El/la amigo/a** | Friend | **El amor** | Love |
| **Anciano/a** | Old | **El anciano** | Old person |
| **Animado/a** | Lively | **El animal doméstico** | Pet |
| **Antipático/a** | Unpleasant | **El apellido** | Surname |
| **El aspecto** | Appearance | **La atención** | Attention |
| **La barba** | Beard | **El bebé** | Baby |
| **El beneficio** | Benefit | **El beso** | Kiss |
| **El bigote** | Moustache | **La boca** | Mouth |
| **El brazo** | Arm | **El caballo** | Horse |
| **La cabeza** | Head | **Calvo** | Bald |
| **El canario** | Canary | **El carácter** | Character |
| **El cariño** | Affection | **Cariñoso/a** | Affectionate |
| **El carnet de identidad** | ID card | **Casado/a** | Married |
| **El casamiento** | Marriage | **Castaño** | Brown (hair) |
| **El chico** | Boy | **La cobaya/el cobayo** | Guinea pig |
| **Cómico/a** | Funny/comical | **El/la compañero/a** | Partner/mate |
| **Comprensivo/a** | Understanding | **El conejo** | Rabbit |
| **El conflicto** | Conflict | **Contento/a** | Happy/content |
| **Corto/a** | Short | **Creativo/a** | Creative |
| **La cualidad** | Quality | **Cuidadoso/a** | Careful |
| **El dedo** | Finger | **El defecto** | Defect/fault |
| **Los demás** | The others/rest | **Deportivo/a** | Sports + noun |
| **La disciminación** | Discrimination | **La discusión** | Discussion/argument |
| **Divorciado/a** | Divorced | **El divorcio** | Divorce |
| **La documentación** | Papers/documents | **La edad** | Age |
| **Educado/a** | Polite | **Egoísta** | Selfish |
| **La encuesta** | Survey | **El extranjero** | Foreigner |
| **Extrovertido/a** | Outgoing | **La familia adoptiva** | Adoptive family |
| **La familia** | Family | **La felicidad** | Happiness |
| **Feliz** | Happy | **Formal** | Polite |
| **Fuerte** | Strong | **Las gafas** | Glasses (spectacles) |
| **El gato** | Cat | **La generación** | Generation |
| **Generoso/a** | Generous | **La gente** | People |
| **Gracioso/a** | Funny | **Guapo/a** | Good looking |
| **Hablador(a)** | Talkative | **El/la hermanastro/a** | Half/step brother/sister |
| **El/la hermano/a** | Brother/sister | **El/la hijo/a (único/a)** | (only child) Son/daughter |
| **El hogar** | Home | **El hombre** | Man |
| **Honesto/a** | Honest | **Honrado/a** | Honourable |
| **La identidad** | Identity | **La igualdad** | equality |
| **Impaciente** | Impatient | **Incluir** | To include |
| **La independencia** | Independence | **Independiente** | Independent |
| **La influencia** | Influence | **Injusto/a** | Unfair |
| **El inmigrante** | Immigrant | **Inteligente** | Intelligent |
| **Introvertido/a** | Shy/introverted | **La invitación** | Invitation |
| **El invitado** | Guest | **Joven** | Young |
| **El joven** | The young person | **Jubilado/a** | Retired |
| **Justo/a** | Fair | **La juventud** | Childhood |
| **Largo/a** | Long | **Liso/a** | straight |
| **Loco/a** | Crazy | **La madrastra** | Stepmother |
| **La madre** | Mother | **(mal)educado/a** | (im)polite |
| **El maltrato** | Mistreatment | **La mamá** | Mother |
| **La mano** | Hand | **El marido** | Husband |
| **La mascota** | Pet | **El matrimonio** | Marriage |
| **El miembro** | Member | **Moreno/a** | Dark/dark-haired |
| **El/la muchacho/a** | Kid | **La mujer** | Wife/woman |
| **Nacido/a** | Born | **El nacimiento** | Birth |
| **La nacionalidad** | Nationality | **La nariz** | Nose |
| **La necesidad** | Necessity | **Nervioso/a** | Nervous |
| **El/la nieto/a** | Grandson/daughter | **El/la niño/a** | Child |
| **El nombre** | Name | **El novio** | Boyfriend/groom |
| **La novia** | Girlfriend/bride | **El ojo** | Eye |
| **La ONG** | Non-Governmental Organisation | **Optimista** | Optimistic |
| **La oreja** | Ear | **Orgulloso/a** | Proud |
| **Paciente** | Patient | **El padrastro** | Stepfather |
| **El padre** | Father | **Los padres** | Parents |
| **El pájaro** | Bird | **El papá** | Father |
| **Parado/a** | Unemployed | **La pareja** | Pair/couple/partner |
| **El paro** | Unemployment | **Las pecas** | Freckles |
| **Pelirrojo** | Red-haired | **El pelo** | Hair |
| **Perezoso/a** | Lazy | **El periquito** | Budgie |
| **El perro** | Dog | **La persona** | Person |
| **La personalidad** | Personality | **Pesimista** | Pessimistic |
| **El pez** | Fish | **El pie** | Foot |
| **La pierna** | Leg | **Pobre** | Poor |
| **La pobreza** | Poverty | **Práctico/a** | Practical |
| **La preferencia** | Preference | **El prejuicio** | Prejudice |
| **El primo** | Cousin | **Prudente** | Careful |
| **El racismo** | Racism | **Racista** | Racist |
| **La reacción** | Reaction | **Reservado/a** | Reserved |
| **Responsable** | Responsible | **La reunión** | Meeting |
| **Rizado/a** | Curly | **Rubio/a** | Blond/fair-haired |
| **El señor** | Man/gentleman | **La señora** | Woman/lady |
| **La señorita** | Girl/young lady | **La sensación** | Feeling/sensation |
| **El sentido del humor** | Sense of humour | **El sentimiento** | Feeling |
| **Separado/a** | Separated | **Serio/a** | Serious |
| **El sida** | AIDS | **Simpático/a** | Nice |
| **Sincero/a** | Sincere | **Soltero/a** | Single |
| **La tienda con fines benéficos** | Charity shop | **Tímido/a** | Shy/timid |
| **El/la tío/a** | Uncle/aunt | **Tolerante** | Tolerant |
| **La tortuga** | Tortoise | **Travieso/a** | Naughty/mischevious |
| **Triste** | Sad | **Valiente** | Brave |
| **El vandalismo** | Vandalism | **El/la vecino/a** | Neighbour |
| **La violencia** | Violence | **Violento/a** | Violent |
| **Voluntario/a** | Voluntary | **El/la voluntario/a** | Volunteer |
| **La voz** | Voice | **Adoptar** | To adopt |
| **Arruinar** | To ruin/spoil | **Beneficiar** | To benefit |
| **Besar** | To kiss | **Casarse** | To get married |
| **Conocer (a)** | To know/be aquainted with (meet somebody) | **Contribuir** | To contribute |
| **Conversar** | To talk | **Cuidar** | To look after |
| **Dar las gracias** | To give thanks | **Decidir** | To decide |
| **Describir** | To describe | **Destruir** | to destroy |
| **Discutir** | To argue | **Divorciarse** | To get divorced |
| **Educar** | To educate/teach | **Enamorarse** | To fall in love |
| **Enfadar(se)** | To anger (become angry) | **Estar en paro** | To be unemployed |
| **Formar parte de** | To be part of/belong to | **Hablar** | To speak/talk |
| **Inmigrar** | To immigrate | **Jubilarse** | To retire |
| **Llamarse** | To call oneself | **Llevar (puesto)** | To take/carry/wear |
| **Llevarse bien/mal con** | To get on well/badly with | **Maltratar** | To mistreat/ill-treat |
| **Meter** | To put | **Nacer** | To be born |
| **Ofender** | To offend | **Ofenderse** | To take offense/get offended |
| **Parecerse a** | To look/seem like/be like | **Ponerse** | To put on/wear |
| **Romper** | To break | **Separarse** | To become separated |
| **Supervisor** | To supervise/oversee | **Tener + noun** | To have |
| **Tener ….. años** | To be ….yrs old | **Tener suerte** | To be lucky |

**LEISURE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **FREE TIME & THE MEDIA:** |  |  |  |
| **A mitad de precio** | Half price | **El abrigo** | Coat |
| **El actor/La actriz** | Actor/actress | **El/la aficionado/a** | fan |
| **El alpinismo** | Rock-climbing | **El ambiente** | Atmosphere |
| **El anuncio** | Advert | **Apto/a** | Suitable |
| **El archivo** | Archive/file | **El artículo** | Article |
| **El artista** | Artist | **El atleta** | Athlete |
| **El atletismo** | Athletics | **El baile** | Dance |
| **El baloncesto** | Basketball | **La banda ancha** | Broadband |
| **El bañador** | Swimming costume | **La bacteria** | Drums |
| **La bici/bicicleta** | Bike/bicycle | **El billar** | Pool/snooker |
| **El billete** | Banknote/ticket | **La blusa** | Blouse |
| **El bolso** | Bag | **Las botas** | Boots |
| **El boxeo** | Boxing | **La caja** | Till |
| **Los calcetines** | Socks | **El cambio** | Change (money) |
| **La camisa** | Shirt | **La camiseta** | T-shirt |
| **El campeón** | Champion | **El campeonato** | Championship |
| **La canción** | Song | **El/la cantante** | Singer |
| **La carnicería** | Butchers | **La Carrera** | Race |
| **Las cartas** | Playing cards | **El CD** | CD |
| **El centimo** | Cent (money) | **El chandal** | Tracksuit |
| **La chaqueta** | Jacket | **El cheque** | Cheque |
| **El cybercafé** | Cybercafé/Internet café | **El ciclismo** | Cycling |
| **La ciencia-ficción** | Science fiction | **El cinturón** | Belt |
| **Clásico/a** | Classic(al) | **El cliente** | Customer/client |
| **La colección** | Collection | **El collar** | Necklace |
| **La comedia** | Comedy | **El comienzo** | The start |
| **Las compras** | Shopping | **El concurso** | Competition/game show |
| **La confitería** | Sweet shop | **La conversación** | Conversation |
| **La copa** | Cup/trophy | **La corbata** | Tie |
| **El correo basura** | Junk mail | **La cosa** | Thing |
| **La película de acción** | Action film | **La película de Aventura** | Adventure film |
| **El deporte** | Sport | **Deportista** | Sporty |
| **El descanso** | Rest/half time | **El descuento** | Discount |
| **Los dibujos animados** | Cartoons | **El dinero** | Money |
| **El disco (compacto)** | (compact) disk/record | **El disco duro** | Hard disk |
| **La diversión** | Fun/entertainment | **El documental** | Documentary |
| **La droguería** | Chemist/drugstore | **Educativo/a** | Educational |
| **La entrada** | Ticket/entrance (hall) | **El equipo** | Team |
| **El espectáculo** | Show | **El estadio** | Stadium |
| **La falda** | Skirt | **La fiesta** | Party |
| **El footing** | Jogging | **La frutería** | Fruit shop/greengrocer |
| **El fútbol** | Football | **Las gafas de sol** | Sunglasses |
| **El gol** | Goal | **La gorra** | Baseball cap |
| **Gran Hermano** | Big Brother | **Los grandes almacenes** | Department stores |
| **El grupo** | Group | **Los guantes** | Gloves |
| **La guitarra** | Guitar | **El hipermercado** | Hypermarket |
| **La historia** | History/story | **El instrumento** | Instrument |
| **La joyería** | Jewellers | **Las joyas** | Jewellery |
| **El juego** | Game | **Los Juegos Olímpicos** | Olympic Games |
| **El jugador** | Player | **El juguete** | Toy |
| **La juguetería** | Toyshop | **Junto/a** | Together |
| **La libra (esterlina)** | Pound (sterling) | **La librería** | Bookshop |
| **La lista** | List | **La lotería** | Lottery |
| **Las medias** | Tights | **El mensaje (de texto)** | (text) message |
| **El mercado** | Market | **La moda** | Fashion |
| **El monedero** | Purse | **El monitor** | Instructor/monitor |
| **El monopatín** | Skateboarding | **El (teléfono) móvil** | Mobile (telephone) |
| **La muñeca** | Doll | **La música** | Music |
| **La natación** | Swimming | **Las noticias** | News |
| **La novela** | Novel | **El ocio** | Leisure |
| **La oferta** | Offer | **El (ordenador) portátil** | Laptop |
| **El ordenador** | computer | **La paga** | Pocket money |
| **La página web** | Web page | **La panadería** | Bakery |
| **La pantalla** | Screen | **El(los) pantalón(es)** | Trousers |
| **El pantalón corto/los pantalones corto** | Shorts | **La papelería** | Stationer |
| **El paraguas** | Umbrella | **El partido** | Match |
| **El pasatiempo** | Hobby | **La pastelería** | Cake shop |
| **El patinaje** | Skating | **La película** | Film |
| **La pelota** | Ball | **La peluquería** | Hairdressers |
| **Los pendientes** | Earrings | **La perfumería** | Perfume shop |
| **El periódico** | Newspaper | **La pesca** | Fishing |
| **La pescadería** | Fishmonger | **El ping-pong** | Table tennis |
| **La pista de hielo** | Ice rink | **Policíaco/a** | Pólice/detective |
| **La posibilidad** | Possibility | **El precio** | Price |
| **El premio** | Prize | **Le programa** | Programme |
| **El programador** | Programmer | **La publicidad** | Publicity |
| **El quiosco** | Kiosk | **El ratón** | Mouse |
| **Las rebajas** | Sales | **El recibo** | Receipt |
| **La red** | Internet | **El regalo** | Present |
| **El reloj** | Watch | **El resto** | Rest/remains |
| **La revista** | Magazine | **Rico/a** | Wealthy/rich |
| **El robo** | Theft/robbery | **Romántico/a** | Romantic |
| **La ropa** | Clothes | **La sala de chat** | Chatroom |
| **La sala de fiestas** | Party/function room | **La salida** | Outing/exit |
| **Las sandalias** | Sandals | **La sección** | Section/department |
| **La selección** | Selection | **La serie** | Series |
| **La sesión** | session/showing (film) | **El sitio web** | Website |
| **El socio** | Member | **El sombrero** | Hat |
| **El sonido** | Sound | **El supermercado** | Supermarket |
| **La taquilla** | Box office/ticket office | **La tarjeta de crédito** | Credit card |
| **El tebeo** | Comic | **El teclado** | Keyboard |
| **El técnico** | Technician | **La telenovela** | Soap opera |
| **El tenis** | Tennis | **El tiempo libre** | Free/spare time |
| **La tienda de comestibles** | Food shop | **La tienda de ropa** | Clothes shop |
| **El tipo** | Type | **Los vaqueros** | Jeans |
| **La vela** | Sailing | **El vendedor** | Salesperson |
| **El vestido** | Dress | **El videoclub** | Video club |
| **El videojuego** | Videogame | **El voleibol** | Volleyball |
| **La zapatería** | Shoe shop | **Las zapatillas de deporte** | Trainers |
| **Los zapatos** | Shoes | **Aceptar** | Accept |
| **Acompañar** | To go with/accompany | **Acordar** | To agree |
| **Actuar** | To act/perform | **Ahorrar** | To sabe |
| **Andar** | To walk | **Bailar** | To dance |
| **Borrar** | To rub out/delete/erase | **Cantar** | To sing |
| **Chatear** | To chat | **Coleccionar** | To collect |
| **Comprar** | To buy | **Conectar** | To connect/be in contact |
| **Conectarse con** | To hook up with | **Contra** | To count/tell/recount |
| **Correr** | To run | **Costar** | To cost |
| **Deber** | To owe | **Descargar** | To download |
| **Desconectar** | To disconnect | **Devolver** | To return/give back |
| **Echar** | To miss | **Elegir** | To choose/elect |
| **Encontrarse** | To meet | **Enviar** | To send |
| **Escoger** | To choose | **Escuchar** | To listen |
| **Esperar** | To wait | **Estar de moda** | To be fashionable |
| **Ganar** | To win | **Gastar** | To spend (money) |
| **Grabar** | To record | **Guardar** | To save |
| **Hacer + sport** | To do + sport | **Hacer la(s) compra(s)** | To do the shopping |
| **Invitar** | To invite | **Jugar al/a la** | To play |
| **Leer** | To read | **Mandar** | To send |
| **Marcar (un gol)** | To score (a goal) | **Montar** | To get on/in/ride/set up |
| **Nadir** | To swim | **Navegar** | To surf the net |
| **Necesitar** | To need | **Organizar** | To organise |
| **Pagar** | To pay | **Participar** | To participate/take part |
| **Pasear** | To walk | **Dar un paseo** | To take a walk |
| **Patina** | To skate | **Perder** | To lose/miss |
| **Pescar** | To fish | **Practicar** | To do |
| **Probarse** | To try on | **Recibir** | To receive |
| **Regalar** | To give presents | **Repartir** | To deliver |
| **Robar** | To rob/steal | **Salir** | To go out/leave |
| **Seleccionar** | To select/choose | **Server** | To serve |
| **Sugerir** | To suggest | **Tener ganas de + infin** | To feel like (doing…) |
| **Tocar** | To play (instrument) | **Tocar** | To touch |
| **Vender** | To sell | **Venir** | To come |
| **Ver** | To see |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **HOLIDAYS:** |  |  |  |
| **El abanico** | Fan | **La aduana** | Customs |
| **El aeropuerto** | Airport | **La agencia de viajes** | Travel agency |
| **El aire acondicionado** | Air conditioning | **Al aire libre** | Outside/in the open air |
| **El albergue juvenil** | Youth hostel | **alemán(a)** | German |
| **Alemania** | Germany | **El alojamiento** | Accommodation |
| **El ambiente** | Atmosphere | **América del Sur** | South America |
| **El andén** | Platform | **El Año Nuevo** | New Year |
| **El asiento** | Seat | **El autobús** | Bus |
| **El autocar** | Coach | **La autopista** | Motorway |
| **El avión** | Plane | **El balcón** | Balcony |
| **El barco** | Boat | **Elbillete de ida** | Single/one way ticket |
| **El billete de ida y vuelta** | Return ticket | **Británico/a** | British |
| **La cafetería** | Cafeteria | **La cama de matrimonio** | Double bed |
| **La cámara** | Camera | **El camino** | Track/path/road |
| **El camping** | Campsite | **Las Islas Canarias** | Canary Islands |
| **La caravana** | Caravan | **El carnet** | Pass |
| **La carretera** | Road | **La carta** | Menu/card |
| **Las castañuelas** | Castanets | **Castellano** | Castilian Spanish |
| **El cheque de viaje** | Travellers cheque | **El cinturón de seguridad** | Seat/safety belt |
| **La (primera) clase** | (first) class | **El coche** | Car |
| **El conductor** | Driver/motorist | **La consigna** | Left-luggage room |
| **La corrida** | Bullfight | **La costa** | Coast |
| **La costumbre** | Custom/habit | **La crema solar** | Sun cream |
| **El cruce** | Crossroads | **La cuchara** | Spoon |
| **El cuchillo** | Knife | **La cuenta** | Bill |
| **La cultura** | Culture | **De primero** | First course |
| **Delicioso/a** | Delicious | **Los deportes acuáticos** | Wáter sports |
| **Los deportes de invierno** | Winter sports | **El destino** | Destination |
| **El Día de Reyes** | Epiphany (January 6th) | **Directo/a** | direct |
| **El documento** | Document | **El equipaje** | Luggage |
| **escocés/escocesa** | Scottish | **Escocia** | Scotland |
| **España** | Spain | **español(a)** | Spanish |
| **La especialidad** | Speciality | **El esquí** | Skiing |
| **La estación de autobuses** | Bus station | **La estación de trenes** | Train station |
| **Los Estados Unidos** | United States | **Europa** | Europe |
| **Europeo/a** | European | **Extranjero** | Abroad |
| **El ferrocarril** | Railway | **La ficha** | File |
| **La fiesta** | Festival | **El flamenco** | Flamenco |
| **El folleto** | Leaflet/brochure | **La foto(grafía)** | Photo(graph) |
| **francés/francesa** | French | **Francia** | France |
| **(no) fumador** | (No) smoking | **Gales** | Wales |
| **galés/galesa** | Welsh | **La gasolina** | Petrol |
| **Gran Bretaña** | Great Britain | **Grecia** | Greece |
| **El guía** | Guide | **La guía** | Guidebook |
| **La habitación doble** | Double room | **La habitación individual** | Single room |
| **La hamburguesería** | Hamburger restaurant | **La heladería** | Ice cream shop |
| **Incluido/a** | Included/including | **La información** | Information |
| **Inglaterra** | England | **inglés/inglesa** | English |
| **La insolación** | Sunburn/sunstroke | **Irlanda** | Ireland |
| **irlandés/irlandesa** | Irish | **La isla** | Island |
| **Italia** | Italy | **italiano/a** | Italian |
| **El lado** | Side | **latinoamericano/a** | Latin American |
| **Libre** | Available | **La lista (de precios)** | (Price) list |
| **La llegada** | Arrival | **Londres** | London |
| **La maleta** | Suitcase | **El mapa** | Map |
| **La máquina de fotos** | Camera | **El mar** | Sea |
| **Media pensión** | Half board | **El Mediterráneo** | Mediterranean |
| **El menú del día** | Set menu | **El menú turístico** | Tourist menu |
| **El metro** | Metro | **mexicano/a** | Mexican |
| **La montaña** | mountain | **Montañoso/a** | Mountainous |
| **La moto(cicleta)** | Motorbike | **Nada más** | Nothing more |
| **Navidad** | Christmas | **Nochebuena** | Christmas Eve |
| **Nochevieja** | New Year’s Eve | **norteamericano/a** | North American |
| **La oficina de turismo** | Tourist information office | **El país** | Country |
| **Papá Noel** | Father Christmas | **El papel higiénico** | Toilet paper |
| **La parada (de autobuses)** | (bus) stop | **El parador** | Parador/state-owned hotel |
| **El parking/parqueo** | Car park | **El parque temático** | Theme park |
| **El pasajero** | Passenger | **El pasaporte** | Passport |
| **El paso subterráneo** | Subway (passage) | **Pensión completa** | Full board |
| **La pensión** | Boarding/guest house | **El permiso de conducir** | Driving licence |
| **La pista (de tenis)** | (tennis) court | **El plan** | Project/plan |
| **El plano** | Street plan/map | **El plato combinado** | Meal served on 1 plate |
| **El plato** | Plate/dish | **la playa** | Beach |
| **La plaza de toros** | Bullring | **portugués/portuguesa** | Portuguese |
| **La postal** | Postcard | **El postre** | Dessert |
| **La propina** | Tip | **La recepción** | Reception |
| **El recuerdo** | Souvenir | **La reserva** | Reservation |
| **El restaurante** | Restaurant | **La rueda** | Wheel |
| **El saco de dormir** | Sleeping bag | **La sala de esperar** | Waiting room |
| **La salida** | Departure/exit | **La Semana Santa** | Easter/Holy week |
| **La señal** | Sign/signal | **El servicio** | Service |
| **Los servicios** | Toilets | **El sitio** | Space/room |
| **La sombrilla** | Parasol | **sudamericano/a** | South American |
| **El suplemento** | Supplement | **La taquilla** | Ticket office |
| **El tenedor** | Fork | **La tienda** | Tent |
| **El torero** | Bullfighter | **El toro** | Bull |
| **La tradición** | Tradition | **Tradicional** | Traditional |
| **Tráigame…..** | Bring me…. | **El transporte (público)** | (public) transport |
| **El tren** | Train | **El turismo** | Tourism |
| **El turista** | Tourist | **Las vacaciones** | Holidays |
| **El vaso** | Glass | **La vía** | Route |
| **El viaje** | Journey | **El viajero** | Traveller |
| **La visita** | Visit | **El visitante** | Visitor |
| **La vista** | View | **El vuelo** | Flight |
| **Alojarse** | To stay | **Aparcar** | To park |
| **Bañarse** | To swim/bathe | **Broncearse** | To sunbathe |
| **Buscar** | To look for | **Cambiar** | To change |
| **Caminar** | To walk | **Conducir** | To drive |
| **Continuar** | To continue | **Cruzar** | To cross |
| **Dejar** | To leave | **Descansar** | To relax |
| **Doblar** | To fold/turn | **Esquiar** | To ski |
| **Estar de vacaciones** | To be on holiday | **Funcionar** | To opérate/work |
| **Informar(se)** | To inform (find out) | **Ir al extrajero** | To go abroad |
| **Ir de excursión** | To go on a trip | **Ir de vacaciones** | To go on holiday |
| **Llegar** | To arrive | **Llevar** | To take/bring/wear |
| **Parar** | To stop | **Pasar** | To spend time |
| **Pedir** | To order | **Quedarse** | To stay |
| **Recomendar** | To recommend | **Recorder** | To remember |
| **Reservar** | To reserve | **Sacar** | To take out |
| **Sacar fotos** | To take photos | **Seguir** | To follow |
| **Tardar** | To take time | **Tomar el sol** | To sunbathe |
| **Torcer** | To twist | **Traer** | To bring |
| **Viajar** | To travel | **Visitar** | To visit |
| **Volver** | To return |  |  |

**HOME & ENVIRONMENT**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **HOME & LOCAL AREA:** |  |  |  |
| **Las afueras** | Outskirts | **La alfombra** | Rug/carpet |
| **Alquilado/a** | Rented/hired | **El aniversario** | Anniversary |
| **El aparcamiento** | Parking | **El apartamento** | Apartment |
| **El árbol** | Tree | **El armario** | Wardrobe |
| **El ascensor** | Lift | **El aseo** | Toilet |
| **El ayuntamiento** | Town hall | **El banco** | Bank |
| **El baño** | Bath | **El barrio** | Neighbourhood |
| **La biblioteca** | Library | **El bloque** | Block (of flats) |
| **La bolera** | Bowling alley | **El bosque** | Wood/forest |
| **La butaca** | Armchair | **La calefacción** | Heating |
| **La calle** | Street | **La cama** | Bed |
| **El campo** | Countryside | **La cancha (de tenis)** | (tennis) court |
| **La casa** | House | **La casa adosada** | Semi-detached house |
| **El castillo** | Castle | **La catedral** | Cathedral |
| **El centro** | Centre | **El centro comercial** | Shopping centre |
| **El césped** | Lawn | **El chalet/chalé** | Cottage/chalet/villa |
| **La chimenea** | Chimney | **El cine** | Cinema |
| **La ciudad** | City | **El club de jóvenes** | Youth club |
| **La cocina** | Kitchen | **La cocina (de gas)** | Cooker |
| **La cocina eléctrica** | Electric cooker | **El comedor** | Dining room |
| **La comisaría** | Police station | **Cómodo/a** | Comfortable |
| **El concierto** | Concert | **La construcción** | Construction/building |
| **Correos** | Post Office | **La cortina** | Curtain |
| **El cuarto de baño** | Bathroom | **El cumpleaños** | Birthday |
| **La dirección** | Address | **La discoteca** | Disco |
| **El dormitorio** | Bedroom | **La ducha** | Shower |
| **El edificio** | Building | **La entrada** | Entrance |
| **La equitación** | Horseriding | **La escalera** | Stair |
| **El espacio** | Space | **El espejo** | Mirror |
| **La esquina** | Corner | **La estación de servicio** | Petrol station |
| **La estación** | Station | **El estanco** | Tobacconist |
| **El estante** | Shelf | **La estantería** | Bookcase/shelves |
| **El estéreo** | Stereo | **La fábrica** | Factory |
| **La fiesta de cumpleaños** | Birthday party | **La flor** | Flower |
| **El fregadero** | Sink | **El frigorífico** | Fridge |
| **La galería (de arte)** | (Art) gallery | **El garaje** | Garage |
| **La granja** | Farm | **La habitación** | Room |
| **El habitante** | Inhabitant | **Histórico/a** | historic |
| **La iglesia** | Church | **La industria** | Industry |
| **Industrial** | Industrial | **El jardín** | Garden |
| **El ladrón** | Robber/thief | **El lago** | Lake |
| **La lámpara** | Lamp | **El lavabo** | washbasin/lavatory |
| **La lavadora** | Washing machine | **El lavaplatos** | Dishwasher |
| **La librería** | Bookcase/bookshop | **Limpio/a** | Clean |
| **La llave** | Key | **La luz** | Light |
| **La manta** | Blanket | **La máquina** | Machine |
| **La mesa** | Table | **La mezquita** | Mosque |
| **El microondas** | Microwave | **El monumento** | Monument |
| **La moqueta** | Fitted carpet | **Los muebles** | Furniture |
| **El museo** | Museum | **La nevera** | Fridge |
| **El palacio** | Palace | **La papelera** | Wastepaper bin |
| **La pared** | Wall | **El parque de atracciones** | Theme park |
| **El parque infantil** | Children’s play area | **El pasillo** | Corridor |
| **El patio** | Playground | **Pintado/a** | Painted |
| **La piscina** | Swimming pool | **El piso** | Floor/flat |
| **La planta** | Plant/floor | **La planta baja** | Ground floor |
| **La plaza** | Square | **El polideportivo** | Sports centre |
| **Propio/a** | Own | **La provincia** | Province |
| **El pueblo** | Village/small town | **El puente** | Bridge |
| **La puerta** | Door | **El puerto** | Port |
| **El radiador** | Radiator | **La región** | Region |
| **Residencial** | Residential | **El río** | River |
| **El ruido** | Noise | **Ruidoso/a** | Noisy |
| **La sala de estar** | Living room | **El salon** | Living room |
| **El santo** | Saint | **El semáforo** | Traffic light |
| **La sierra** | Mountain range/mountains | **La silla** | Chair |
| **El sillón** | Armchair | **El sofá** | sofa |
| **El sótano** | Basement | **El suelo** | Ground/floor |
| **El teatro** | Theatre | **El teléfono (móvil)** | (mobile) telephone |
| **El televisor** | Television | **La terraza** | Terrace |
| **La tienda** | Shop | **La ventana** | Window |
| **La vida** | Life | **La zona** | Zone |
| **La zona peatonal** | Pedestrian area | **Alquilar** | To hire/rent/let |
| **Arreglar** | To tidy/mend | **Bajar** | To go down/come down |
| **Celebrar** | To celebrate | **Coger** | To take/catch |
| **Compartir** | To share | **Construir** | To construct |
| **Cortar** | To cut | **Cumplir … años** | To be …. years old |
| **Dar a** | To look (out) onto/open onto | **Enseñar** | To show |
| **Entrar** | To enter | **Montar a caballo** | To ride a horse |
| **Mostrar** | To show | **Mudarse (de casa)** | To move (house) |
| **Sentarse** | To sit down | **Subir** | To go up/get on |
| **Vivir** | To live |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **ENVIRONMENT:** |  |  |  |
| **A pie** | On foot | **El accidente** | Accident |
| **El aire** | Air | **El atasco** | Traffic jam |
| **La atmósfera** | Atmosphere | **La basura** | Rubbish |
| **La bolsa plástica** | Plastic bag | **La campaña** | Campaign |
| **La capa de ozono** | Ozone layer | **El cartón** | Cardboard |
| **la circulación** | traffic | **La contaminación** | Pollution |
| **El conténedor** | Container | **El daño** | Damage |
| **El desastre** | Disaster | **La destrucción** | Distruction |
| **Ecológico/a** | Ecological | **La electricidad** | Electricity |
| **Electrico/a** | Electric | **La energía** | Energy |
| **La extinción** | Extinction | **El fuego** | Fire |
| **La gasolina sin plomo** | Unleaded petrol | **Grave** | Serious |
| **El incendio** | Fire | **El medio ambiente** | Environment |
| **Medioambiental** | Environmental | **Mundial** | Global |
| **El mundo** | World | **La naturaleza** | Nature |
| **El oxígeno** | Oxygen | **El peligro** | Danger |
| **Peligroso/a** | Dangerous | **El petróleo** | Oil |
| **La pila** | Battery | **El planeta** | Planet |
| **Poco sano/a** | Not very healthy | **Preocupado/a** | Worried/preoccupied |
| **El problema** | Problem | **Los productos químicos** | Chemicals |
| **Químico/a** | Chemical | **Recargable** | Rechargeable |
| **Reciclable** | Recyclable | **El reciclaje** | Recycling |
| **Los residuos orgánicos** | Organic waste | **El spray** | Spray |
| **Sucio/a** | Dirty | **La Tierra** | The Earth |
| **Tóxico/a** | Toxic | **El tráfico** | Traffic |
| **El transporte** | Transport | **El uso** | Use |
| **El vehículo** | Vehicle | **Apagar** | To switch off |
| **Ayudar** | To help | **Contaminar** | To contaminate/pollute |
| **Dañar** | To damage | **Desaparecer** | To disappear |
| **Ducharse** | To have a shower | **Encender** | To light/turn on |
| **Ensuciar** | To get dirty | **Malgastar** | To waste |
| **Matar** | To kill | **Producir** | to produce |
| **Proteger** | To protect | **Reciclar** | To recycle |
| **Recoger** | To pick up | **Reducir** | To reduce |
| **Reutilizar** | To reuse | **Salvar** | To save |
| **Separar la basura** | To separate rubbish | **Tirar** | To throw (away) |
| **Transportar** | To transport/ship | **Usar** | To use |
| **Utilizar** | To use |  |  |

**WORK & EDUCATION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SCHOOL/COLLEGE & FUTURE PLANS:** |  |  |  |
| **El acento** | Accent | **La actividad** | Activity |
| **El alemán** | German | **El/La alumno/a** | Pupil |
| **El apoyo** | Support | **Los apuntes** | Notes |
| **El arte dramático** | Drama | **La asignatura** | School subject |
| **El aula (f)** | Classroom | **Ausente** | Absent |
| **La ayuda** | Help | **El bachillerato elemental** | GCSE |
| **El bachillerato superior** | A level | **La biología** | Biology |
| **El bolígrafo/boli** | Pen | **La calculadora** | Calculator |
| **El campo de deportes** | Sports field | **La cantina** | Canteen |
| **El castigo** | Punishment | **El chicle** | Chewing gum |
| **Las ciencias económicas** | Business studies | **Las ciencias** | Science |
| **La clase** | Class | **La cocina** | Food technology |
| **El colegio** | School | **El comercio** | Business studies |
| **El comportamiento** | Behaviour | **La conducta** | Conduct/behaviour |
| **El consejo** | Advice | **El cuaderno** | Exercise book |
| **El curso** | Course | **Los deberes** | Homework |
| **Desobediente** | Disobediente | **El detalle** | Detail |
| **El dibujo** | Art/drawing | **El diccionario** | Dictionary |
| **El director** | Director | **Diseñar** | To design/plan |
| **La educación física** | Physical Eduation (P.E.) | **La escuela** | School |
| **El español** | Spanish | **Estricto/a** | Strict |
| **El estuche** | Pencil case | **El estudiante** | Student |
| **Los estudios** | Studies/work | **El examen** | Exam |
| **El éxito** | Success | **Femenino/a** | Feminine |
| **La física** | Physics | **Físico/a** | Physical |
| **El fracas** | failure | **La geografía** | Geography |
| **La gymnasia** | Gymnastics | **El gimnasio** | Gym |
| **La goma** | Rubber | **La historia** | History |
| **El idioma** | Language | **La informática** | ICT |
| **El ingles** | English | **Insolente** | Rude |
| **Las instalaciones** | Facilities | **El instituto** | School |
| **El intercambio** | Exchange | **El laboratorio** | Laboratory |
| **Los lápices de colores** | Coloured pencils | **El lápiz** | Pencil |
| **La lección** | Lesson | **La lengua** | Language |
| **La letra** | Letter | **La libertad** | Freedom |
| **El libro** | Book | **La literatura** | Literature |
| **Masculino/a** | Masculine | **Las matemáticas** | Maths |
| **Mixto/a** | Mixed | **La mochila** | Rucksack/backpack |
| **El nivel** | Level | **La nota** | Grade/mark |
| **Obligatorio/a** | Compulsory/obliged | **La opción** | Option |
| **La oportunidad** | Opportunity | **Optar** | To choose/opt |
| **Optativo/a** | Optional | **La página** | Page |
| **La palabra** | Word | **El permiso** | Permission |
| **La pizarra** | (black)board | **Las prácticas laborales** | Work Experience |
| **La pregunta** | Question | **La presentación (oral)** | (oral) presentation |
| **Presente** | Present | **Primario/a** | Primary |
| **Privado/a** | Private | **El/La profesor(a)** | Teacher |
| **La prueba** | Test | **Publico/a** | Public |
| **La química** | Chemistry | **El recreo** | Break |
| **La regla** | Rule/ruler | **la religión** | Religious Education |
| **El respeto** | Respect | **La respuesta** | Answer |
| **El resultado** | Result | **El resumen** | Summary |
| **El sacapuntas** | Pencil sharpener | **La sala de profesores** | Staff room |
| **El salón de actos** | Hall | **Secundario/a** | Secondary |
| **Severo/a** | Severe/harsh | **El silencio** | Silence |
| **Sobresaliente** | Outstanding | **El taller** | Workshop |
| **La tarea** | Task/job/chore | **La tecnología** | Technology |
| **El tema** | Topic/subject | **El texto** | Text |
| **Las Tijeras** | Scissors | **Trabajador(a)** | Hard-working |
| **El trabajo** | Job/work | **Los trabajos manuales** | Resistant Materials |
| **El trimester** | Term/semester | **El tutor** | Tutor |
| **El uniforme** | Uniform | **Los vestuarios** | Changing rooms |
| **La victim** | Victim | **El vocabulario** | Vocabulary |
| **Apoyar** | To support | **Aprender** | To learn |
| **Aprobar** | To pass | **Atacar** | To attack |
| **Callar(se)** | To be quiet | **Castigar** | To punish |
| **Charlar** | To chat | **Comenzar** | To start |
| **Comprender** | To understand | **Contester** | To answer |
| **Dibujar** | To draw | **Empezar** | To start |
| **Enseñar** | To teach | **Entender** | To understand |
| **Escribir** | To write | **Estudiar** | To study |
| **Faltar** | To be absent/missing/need | **Fracasar** | To fail |
| **Golpear** | To hit | **Insultar** | To insult |
| **Intimidar** | To intimidate | **Levantar la mano** | To put up your hand |
| **Mirar** | To look/watch | **Molestar** | To annoy |
| **Olvidar** | To forget | **Pasar** | To happen |
| **Pedir permiso** | To ask permission | **Preguntar** | To ask/question |
| **Prometer** | To promise | **Repasar** | To revise |
| **Respetar** | To respect | **Sacar buenas/malas notas** | To get good/bad grades |
| **Suspender** | To fail | **Terminar** | To finish |
|  |  |  |  |
| **CURRENT & FUTURE JOBS:** |  |  |  |
| **A tiempo completo** | Full time | **A tiempo parcial** | Part time |
| **El abogado** | Lawyer | **El ama (f) de casa** | Housewife |
| **La ambición** | Ambition | **Arroba** | @ |
| **La azafata** | Air steward(ess) | **La barra** | Slash (/) |
| **El bomber** | Fireman | **El buzón** | Post box |
| **El cajero** | Cashier | **La calificación** | Qualification/grade/mark |
| **Calificado/a** | Qualified | **El camarero** | Waiter |
| **El candidato** | Candidate | **El carnicero** | Butcher |
| **La carta** | letter | **El comercio** | Commerce/shop |
| **El comerciante** | Shopkeeper | **Competente** | Competent |
| **La compañía** | Company/firm | **El contable** | Accountant |
| **Las condiciones de trabajo** | Working conditions | **El correo** | Mail |
| **El contrato** | Contract | **La correspondencia** | Correspondance/mail |
| **El correo electrónico** | e-mail | **El dentista** | Dentist |
| **El dependiente** | Shop assistant | **Los derechos** | Rights |
| **El ejército** | Army | **El electricista** | Electrician |
| **El empleado** | Employee | **La empresa** | Company |
| **El enfermero** | Nurse | **La entrevista** | Interview |
| **El entusiasmo** | Enthusiasm | **El escritor** | Writer/author |
| **La experiencia laboral** | Work experience | **La explicación** | Explication |
| **El granjero** | Farmer | **El guión bajo** | Underscore ( \_ ) |
| **El hombre de negocios** | Businessman | **El horario de trabajo** | (work) timetable |
| **Las horas de trabajo flexibles** | Flexible working hours | **El ingeniero** | Engineer |
| **La intención** | Intention | **El intérprete** | Interpreter |
| **El jardinero** | Gardener | **El jefe** | Boss |
| **Laboral** | Industrial/labour | **La línea** | Line |
| **La llamada** | Call | **El mecánico** | Mechanic |
| **El médico** | Medic/doctor | **El mensaje** | Message |
| **El militar** | Military/army | **El objetivo** | Objective |
| **El obrero** | Workman | **La oficina** | Office |
| **El panadero** | Baker | **La participación** | Participation |
| **El peluquero** | Hairdresser | **El periodismo** | Journalism |
| **El periodista** | Journalist | **El pintor** | Painter |
| **El policía** | Policeman | **La policía** | Police |
| **La preocupación** | Worry/concern | **Pronto/a** | Ready |
| **Punto** | Dot | **Puntocom** | .com |
| **El recepcionista** | Receptionist | **La responsabilidad** | Responsibility |
| **El salario** | Salary | **El secretario** | Secretary |
| **El sello** | Stamp | **El sobre** | Envelope |
| **El soldado** | Soldier | **La solicitud** | Application |
| **El sueldo** | Salary | **La tarjeta** | Card |
| **El teletrabajo** | Telemarketing | **El título** | University degree |
| **El trabajador** | Worker | **El traductor** | Translator |
| **El veterinario** | Vet | **Contactar** | To contact |
| **Encontrar** | To find | **Explicar** | To explain |
| **Ganar** | To earn | **Hacer prácticas** | To do work experience |
| **Llamar por teléfono** | To telephone | **Obtener** | To obtain/get |
| **Pagar bien/mal** | To pay well/badly | **Probar** | To have a go/try |
| **Rellenar** | To fill in | **Tomar un año libre/sabático** | To take a year off/sabatical |
| **Trabajar** | To work |  |  |

**HIGHER TIER – You will be expected to use and understand the following vocabulary if you are taking the Listening and Reading exams at this level as well as the vocabulary off the Foundation list and the General Vocabulary List.**

**LIFESTYLE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **HEALTH:** |  |  |  |
| **El alcoholismo** | Alcoholism | **La alimentación** | Diet |
| **Apetecer** | To feel like | **El ataque cardíaco** | Heart attack |
| **El aviso** | Warning/notice | **El cerebro** | Brain |
| **El drogadicto** | Drug addict | **El esfuerzo** | Effort |
| **El fumador pasivo** | Passive smoker | **Hervido/a** | Boiled |
| **El hígado** | Liver | **La merluza** | Hake |
| **El olor** | Smell | **El porro** | Joint/spliff |
| **Respiratorio** | Respiratory | **Sabroso/a** | Tasty |
| **Seropositivo** | HIV positive | **El síndrome de abstinencia** | Withdrawl symptoms |
| **La sustancia química** | Chemical substance | **El tabaquismo** | Smoking |
| **La vena** | Vein | **Advertir** | To warn |
| **Dar de comer** | To feed | **Cansar** | To tire |
| **Correr el riesgo** | To run the risk | **Hacer daño** | To do damage |
| **Inyectar(se)** | To inject (oneself) | **Provocar** | To provoke |
|  |  |  |  |
| **RELATIONSHIPS & CHOICES:** |  |  |  |
| **Amistoso/a** | Friendly | **El anillo** | Ring |
| **Atento/a** | Attentive | **Atrevido/a** | Cheeky |
| **Avaro/a** | Mean (money) | **La barrera generacional** | Generation gap |
| **La boda** | Wedding | **Callado/a** | Quiet |
| **La cara** | Face | **Celoso/a** | Jealous |
| **Cobarde** | Cowardly | **La confianza** | Confidence |
| **Cortés** | Polite/corteous | **Débil** | Weak |
| **La dirección** | Management | **El encargado** | Manager |
| **Enérgico/a** | Energetic | **El/La esposo/a** | Husband/wife |
| **El estado civil** | Marital status | **La expectativa** | Hope/prospect |
| **El gamberro** | Yob/hooligan | **El gemelo** | Twin |
| **El género** | Gender | **El gerente** | Manager |
| **Glotón/glotona** | Greedy | **El huérfano** | Orphan |
| **La madre soltera** | Single mother | **La obra benéfica** | Charity work |
| **Los parientes** | Relatives/relations | **La pelea** | Quarrel/fight |
| **La perspectiva** | Perspective/view | **La residencia (para ancianos)** | Home (for old people) |
| **Seguro/a de sí mismo** | Self-confident/assured | **Sensible** | Sensitive |
| **Los sin techos** | Homeless (people) | **El/La sobrino/a** | Nephew/niece |
| **El temperamento** | Temperament/nature | **El testigo** | Witness |
| **Torpe** | Clumsy | **Vago/a** | Lazy/idle |
| **Viudo/a** | Widowed | **Acoger** | To take in/accept/admit |
| **Agradecer** | To appreciate/be grateful/thank | **Aguantar** | To put up with/bear/endure |
| **Cometer** | To commit/make | **Confiar** | To trust/confide |
| **Dedicarse** | To dedicate/devote oneself | **Disculpar(se)** | To excuse (apologise) |
| **Emigrar** | To emigrate | **Estropear** | To damage/spoil/ruin |
| **Llorar** | To cry | **Ocuparse de** | To look after/see to |
| **Pelearse** | To fight/quarrel | **Perdonar** | To forgive/pardon |
| **Relacionarse de** | To be related to/connected with | **Sonreírse** | To smile |

**LEISURE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **FREE TIME & THE MEDIA:** |  |  |  |
| **La actuación** | Performance/acting | **El ajedrez** | Chess |
| **El apodo** | Nickname | **El balón** | Ball |
| **La bufanda** | Scarf | **El camisón** | Nightdress |
| **La cazadora** | Hunter | **El ciberespacio** | Cyberspace |
| **La contraseña** | Password | **De lujo** | Luxurious |
| **Los electrodomésticos** | Electrical appliances | **En efectivo** | Cash |
| **La estrella** | Star | **La función** | Function/duty |
| **El internauta** | Cyber surfer | **El maquillaje** | Make-up |
| **La medulla** | medal | **Las medias** | Stockings |
| **El panty** | Tights | **La prensa** | Press |
| **La rebeca** | Cardigan | **El reembolso** | Refund |
| **El reparto a domicilio** | Delivery service | **El riesgo** | Risk |
| **El satellite** | Satellite | **La sudadera** | Sweatshirt |
| **El surtido** | Range/assortment/selection | **La tabacalera** | Tobacco grower |
| **El torneo** | Tournament/competition | **El usuario** | User |
| **La venta** | Sale | **Acceder** | To gain access/to be eligible |
| **Adjuntar** | To attach | **Cargar** | To load/charge |
| **Dar una vuelta** | To go for a ride | **Hacer cola** | To queue/line up |
| **Lograr** | To attain/achieve | **Reírse** | To laugh |
| **Ser aficionado/a a** | To be fond of/keen on |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **HOLIDAYS:** |  |  |  |
| **argentino/a** | Argentine | **El alquiler (de coches)** | Car hire business |
| **La avería** | Breakdown | **Averiado/a** | Broke down |
| **El bonobús** | Buss pass | **El camión** | Lorry |
| **El carnet de conducir** | Driving licence | **El casco** | Helmet |
| **chileno/a** | Chilean | **colombiano/a** | Columbian |
| **cubano/a** | Cuban | **Disponible** | Available |
| **DNI** | National Identity Card | **El extranjero** | Foreigner |
| **El motor** | Engine | **peruano/a** | Peruvian |
| **La queja** | Complaint | **El recuerdo** | Memory |
| **El regreso** | Return | **El retraso** | Delay |
| **El tranvía** | Tram | **Detener(se)** | To stop |
| **Hacer transbordo** | To change | **Quejarse** | To complain |

**HOME & ENVIRONMENT**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **HOME & LOCAL AREA:** |  |  |  |
| **La aldea** | Small village/hamlet | **El alquiler** | Rent |
| **El ático** | Attic | **La bañera** | Bathtub |
| **Concurrido/a** | Busy/crowded | **El desván** | Loft |
| **El domicilio** | Address | **El horno** | Oven |
| **Las persianas** | Blinds | **El vestíbulo** | Vestibule |
| **La vivienda** | Housing/accommodation |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| **ENVIRONMENT:** |  |  |  |
| **El agujero** | Hole | **El aumento** | Rise/increase |
| **El calentamiento** | Warming | **El combustible (fósil)** | (fossil) fuel |
| **El consumidor** | Consumer | **La culpa** | Fault |
| **La desforestación** | Deforestation | **El desperdicio** | Waste |
| **El efecto invernadero** | Greenhouse effect | **El envase** | Container |
| **Los gases de escape** | Exhaust fumes | **Inquietante** | Worrying |
| **La inundación** | Flood | **La lluvia ácida** | Acid rain |
| **La marea negra** | Oil slick | **El petrolero** | Oil tanker |
| **El pesticida** | Pesticide | **El recurso** | Resource |
| **La selva** | Forest | **La sequía** | Drought |
| **Agotar** | To exhaust | **Amenazar** | To threaten |
| **Aumentar** | To increase | **Consumer** | To consume |
| **Echar la culpa a** | To lay/put the blame on | **Inquietar(se)** | To worry (about)/disturb |

**WORK & EDUCATION**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SCHOOL/COLLEGE & FUTURE PLANS** |  |  |  |
| **El acoso escolar** | Bullying | **La carpeta** | Folder |
| **La carrera** | Profession | **El despacho** | Office/study |
| **La enseñanza** | Teaching | **Riguroso/a** | Rigorous |
| **Comportarse** | To behave | **Entregar** | To hand in/deliver |
| **Ponerse a + infin** | To start to | **Traducir** | To translate |
|  |  |  |  |
| **CURRENT & FUTURE JOBS:** |  |  |  |
| **El albañil** | Bricklayer | **El aprendiz** | Apprentice |
| **El camionero** | Lorry driver | **Conseguir** | To achieve/get |
| **Conseguir + infin** | To mange to | **El ejecutivo** | Executive |
| **Encargado/a de** | Responsible for | **Entusiasta** | Enthusiastic |
| **El estrés** | Stress | **Estresante** | Stressful |
| **Llegar a ser** | To make/become/  manage to be | **El propósito** | Aim |
| **Solicitar** | to apply for/request | **Adjuntar** | To enclose/attach |
| **Encargarse** | To see to/deal with/look after | **Estar en huelga** | To be/go on strike |
| **Estar estresado/a** | To be stressed | **Hacer un aprendizaje** | To do an apprenticeship |